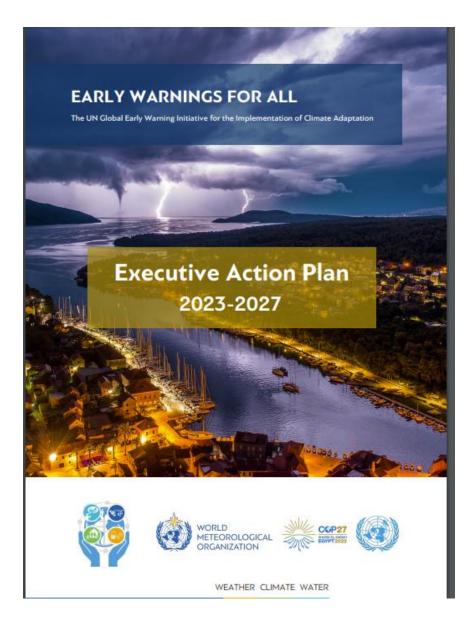


## Early Warnings and conflicts

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#### Components for EWS



Disaster Risk Knowledge

Detection, monitoring, analysis and forecasting hazards and consequences

Impact Based Early Warnings Warning dissemination and communication

Preparedness and Response Capabilities

**Early Actions** 



### WHO?

- Cima Research Foundation (CIMA)
- The Italian Red Cross (itRD)
- The Ukrainian Hydrometeorological Center (UHC)
- The State Hydrometeorological Service of the Republic of Moldova (SHS)
- The European Center for Medium Weather Forecasting (**ECMWF**) in the framework of a cooperation between PPRD EAST 3 and the SEE-MHEWS programme run by the World Meteorological Organization (**WMO**)

This activity has also seen a strong connection with **DG ECHO** and **JRC** throughout the whole process (design, testing and distribution).















#### WHAT?



# Official Meteorological Warnings for Ukraine issued by the UHC for Moldova issued by the SHS



Weather forecasts temperature, wind, wind-chill, humidex, and precipitation



#### Information on border crossings and reception centres

Two different reception centres are generally depicted: those hosting refugees for few hours and located within 50 km from the border between Ukraine and Poland and large-scale reception centres (500-2000 people), which provide temporary shelter for people in need.



**Internal Displaced Persons (IDPs)** and Refugees













### WHERE?





The Bulletin covers the **Ukrainian and Moldovan States** and a buffer zone around them.







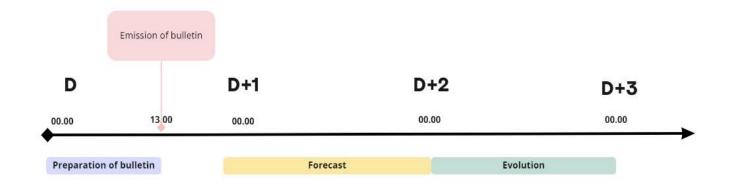








#### WHEN?



#### The temporal framework of the bulletin mostly covers

**D+1** (forecasts) and **D+2** (evolution).

Forecasts for meteorological and biometric data are provided for the next 24h (00 UTC of D+1 to 00 UTC of D+2), while the meteorological evolution covers the 24h of the D+2 (00 UTC of D+2 to 00 UTC of D+3)



**Delivery time** between the 13:00 and 16:00 of D.













### HOW?

#### Aggregation criteria of meteorological data



Daily max and min temperature



Daily max value of humidex



Daily maximum wind speed



Daily min value of Wind Chill



Daily cumulative precipitation



Color code system to provide different levels of alert















#### IDPs\*, refugees\*\* and international border crossings



\*updated monthly \*\*updated weekly Source: UNHCR



Refugees

■ National borders

• Main cities

International border crossings

the European Union

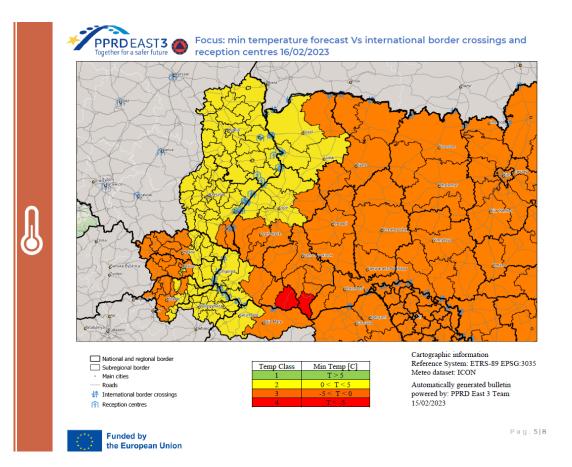


IDPs	IDPs Number
1	0 < N < 750k
2	750k < N < 1.5M
3	1.5M < N < 3M

Cartographic information Reference System: ETRS-89 EPSG:3035

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thanks



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